**Customer Approval:** 

## SPECIFICATION FOR LCM MODULE

MODULE NO.: ABG240128M07-BIW-R DOC.REVISION 00

	SIGNATURE	DATE
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### **DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY**

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#### 1. FUNCTIONS & FEATURES

1.1. Format : 240x128 Dots

1.2. LCD mode : STN/ Negative transmissive mode / Blue

1.3. Viewing direction : 6 o'clock

1.4. Driving scheme : 1/128 Duty cycle, 1/9 Bias

1.5. Power supply voltage( $V_{DD}$ ): 5.0V1.6. LCD driving voltage: 14.5V1.7. Operation temp: -20~70°C1.8. Storage temp: -30~80°C1.9. Backlight color: White

### 2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

2.1. Module size : 144.0mm(L)\*104.0mm(W)\* 17.0max mm(H)

2.2. Viewing area : 114.0mm(L)\*64.0mm(W)
2.3. Dot pitch : 0.45mm(L)\*0.45mm(W)
2.4. Dot size : 0.40mm(L)\*0.40mm(W)

2.5. Weight : Approx.

### 3. BLOCK DIAGRAM

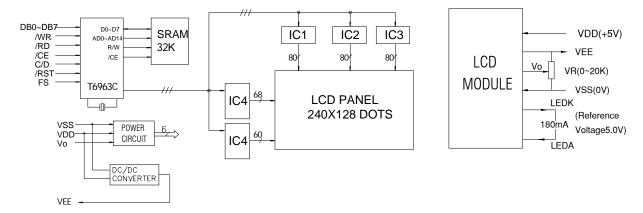


Figure 1. Block diagram

### **4. DIMENSIONAL OUTLINE**

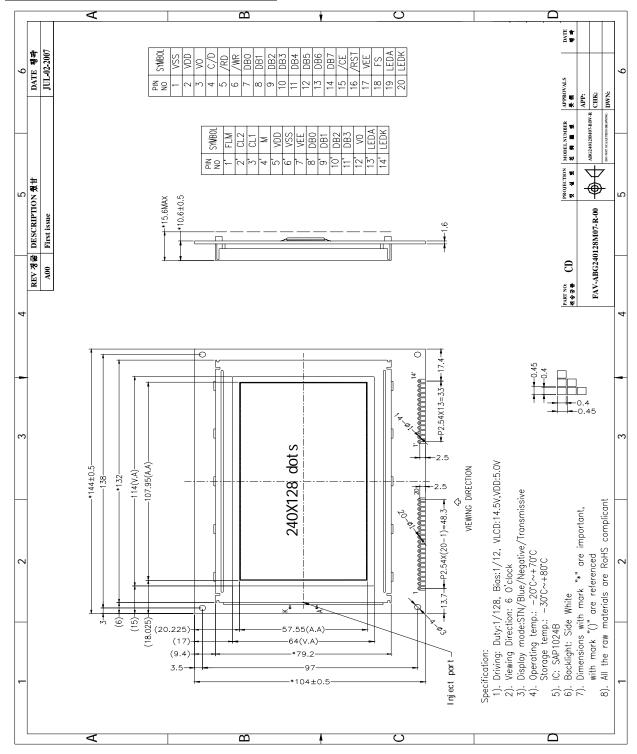


Figure 2. Dimensional outline

### **5. PIN DESCRIPTION**

No.	Symbol	Function
1	VSS	GND (0V)
2	VDD	Power supply for the logic (+5V)
3	V0	Power supply for the LCD drive
4	C/D	Data or Instruction select signal(H:data register,L:instruction register)
5	/RD	Read signal
6	/WR	Write signal
7~14	DB0~DB7	Data bus lines
15	/CE	Chip enable signal
16	/RST	Reset signal
17	VEE	Negative voltage output
18	FS	Font selection terminal
19	LEDA	Power supply for backlight(+5V)
20	LEDK	Power supply for backlight(0V)

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1'	FLM	Synchronous signal for row driver
2'	CL2	Data shift clock
3'	CL1	Data latch clock
4'	M	Frame signal
5'	VDD	Logic supply voltage (5.0V)
6'	VSS	GND
7'	VEE	Negative voltage out
8'	DB0	
9'	DB1	3-state I/O data bus.
10'	DB2	
11'	DB3	
12'	V0	Supply power for the LCD
13'	LEDA	Power supply for backlight
14'	LEDK	Power supply for backlight

### **6. MAXIMUM ABSOUTE LIMIT**

Item	Symbol	MIN	MAX	Unit
Supply Voltage for Logic	$ m V_{DD}$	-0.3	7.0	V
Supply Voltage for LCD	V0	Vdd-20.0	V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V
Input Voltage	Vin	-0.3	V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V
Supply Current for Backlight	$I_F(Ta = 25^{\circ}C)$		180+180*20%	mA
Reverse Voltage for Backlight	$V_R(Ta = 25^{\circ}C)$			V
Operating Temperature	Тор	-20	70	$^{\circ}\mathbb{C}$
Storage Temperature	Tst	-30	80	${\mathbb C}$

### 7. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

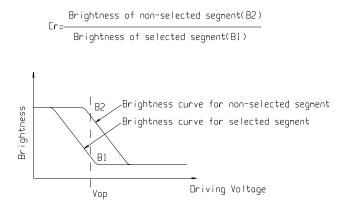
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage for Logic	V <sub>DD</sub> -V <sub>SS</sub>	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$	4.75	5.0	5.25	V
Input High Voltage	$V_{\mathrm{IH}}$	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$	$0.7V_{\mathrm{DD}}$		$V_{\mathrm{DD}}$	V
Input Low Voltage	VIL	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$	0		$0.3V_{\mathrm{DD}}$	V
Output High Voltage	Voh	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$	2.4			V
Output Low Voltage	Vol	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$			0.4	V
Supply Current	Idd	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$				mA

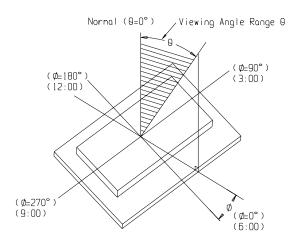
# **8. BACKLIGHT CHARACTERISTICS** Ta = 25°C

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
Forward Voltage	VF	IF=180mA	3.0	3.2	3.4	V	
Reverse Current	IR	Vr=5V			0.09	mA	
Luminous Intensity (With LCD dots off)	IV					Cd/m <sup>2</sup>	
Wave length(Without LCD)	λρ		-			nm	
Color	white						

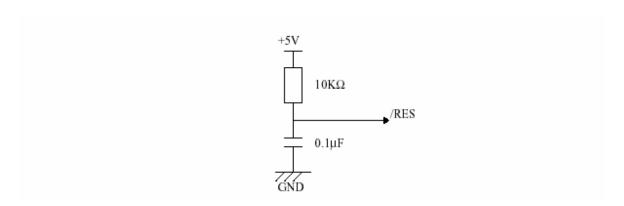
# **9. ELECTRO-OPTICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{OP} = 5.0V$ , $Ta = 25^{\circ}C$ )

Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Operating Weltage		$Ta = -20^{\circ}C$	14.7	15.0	15.3	
Operating Voltage for LCD	Vlcd	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$	14.2	14.5	14.8	V
101 LCD		$Ta = 70^{\circ}C$	Ta = 25°C     14.2     14.5     14.8     V       Ta = 70°C     13.7     14.0     14.3       Ta = 25°C      185      m        200      m			
Response time	Tr	To = 25°C		185		ms
Response time	Tf	1a - 25 C		200		ms
Contrast	Cr	$Ta = 25^{\circ}C$		4		
Vienning on alle non an	θ	Cr≥2	-40		+40	deg
Viewing angle range	Ф	CI = 2	-40		14.3  	deg



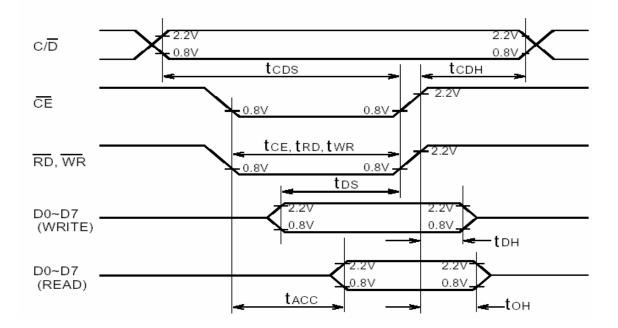


10. The /RES (RESET) Terminal
The T6963C may be reset by an external active low TTL signal from a MPU or other logic device or it may be reset using the following circuit



## 11. TIMING CHARACTERISTICS MPU Interface Timing (MPU ⇔ T6963C)

Item	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
C/D Set Up Time	$t_{cos}$	100	-	,	ns
C/D Hold Time	$t_{CDH}$	10	-	-	ns
CE, RD, WR Pulse Width	$t_{ce}$ , $t_{rd}$ , $t_{wr}$	80	-	-	ns
Data Set Up Time	$t_{\mathrm{ps}}$	80	1	1	ns
Data Hold Time	$t_{\mathrm{DH}}$	40	1	1	ns
Access time	$t_{Acc}$	-	1	150	ns
Output Hold Time	t <sub>on</sub>	10	-	50	ns



### 12. CONTROL AND DISPLAY INSTRUCTION

Commands	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	Description	Execute Time
Pointer Set	0	0	1	0	0	N2	N1	N0		Status
						0	0	1	Cursor Pointer Set	check
						0	-1	0	Offset Register Set	
						-1	0	0	Address Pointer Set	
Control Word	0	1	0	0	0	0	N1	N0		32 x 1/fosc
Set Commands							0	0	Text Home Address Set	1
							0	1	Text Area Set	1
							1	0	Graphic Home Address Set	1
							1	1	Graphic Area Set	1
Mode Set	1	0	0	0	CG	N2	N1	N0		32 x 1/fosc
					0				CG ROM Mode	12.0.00
					1				CG RAM Mode	1
						0	0	0	"OR" Mode	1
						0	0	1	"EXOR" Mode	]
						0	1	1	"AND" Mode	]
						1	0	0	Text only (attribute capability)	
Display Modes	1	0	0	1	N3	N2	N1	N0		32 x 1/fosc
					0				Graphics Off	]
					1				Graphics On	
						0			Text Off	]
						-1			Text On	]
							0		Cursor Off	
							1		Cursor On	]
								0	Cursor blink Off	1
								1	Cursor blink On	
Cursor Pattern	1	0	1	0	0	N2	N1	N0	N2~N0: No. of lines for cursor +1	32 x 1/fosc
Select						0	0	0	Bottom Line cursor	1
						0	0	1	2 line cursor	1
										]
						-1	1	1	8 line cursor (block cursor)	
Data Auto	1	1	0	0	0	0	N1	N0		32 x 1/fosc
Read/Write							0	0	Data Auto Write Set	
							0	1	Data Auto Read Set	1
							1	0	Auto reset (Address pointer auto-	1
									incremented) for continuous rd/wr	
Data Read/Write	1	1	0	0	0	N2	N1	N0		
	$ldsymbol{ldsymbol{ldsymbol{eta}}}$					0	<u> </u>		Address Pointer up/down	1
	Щ		<u> </u>			1		<u> </u>	Address Pointer unchanged	1
	<u> </u>						0		Address Pointer up	4
	Ь—		<u> </u>		_	_	1	_	Address Pointer down	4
	$\vdash$		$\vdash$		_	$\vdash$	├	0	Data Write	4
	_			-	_	_	_	1	Data Read	
Screen Peeking	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	Read Displayed Data	Status
Screen Copy	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	Copies 1 line of displayed data whose	Status
(Note 3)									address is indicated by the Address Pointer to Graphic RAM area	check
Bit Set/Reset	1	1	1	1	N3	N2	N1	N0	N2~N0 indicates the bit in the pointed	Status
Dit Sev Keset	1	1	l	'	143	142	1,41	140	address	check
					0				Bit Reset	1
					1				Bit Set	1
	$\vdash$		$\vdash$		Ė	0	0	0	Bit 0 (LSB)	1
						0	0	1	Bit 1	1
						Ī	Ī	İ		1
						i	i	1	Bit 7 (MSB)	1

#### Note:

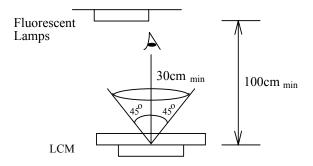
- 1. \* = DONT CARE
- 2. Read the status of the STA0 and STA1 Flags before each new command or data byte is sent to the T6963C. If these two flags are set (i.e.=1) then the T6963C is not busy processing the previous instruction and it is safe to write a new command or data byte to the T6963C. If a new instruction is sent to the T6963C while these two flags are not set (i.e.=0), then that command shall be ignored by the T6963C.
- 3. In the case of a dual screen LCD the screen copy command should not be use

#### **13.QUALITY SPECIFICATIONS**

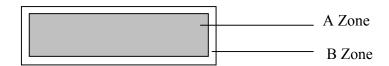
#### 13.1 Standard of the product appearance test

Manner of appearance test: The inspection should be performed in using 20W x 2 fluorescent lamps. Distance between LCM and fluorescent lamps should be 100 cm or more. Distance between LCM and inspector eyes should be 30 cm or more.

Viewing direction for inspection is 45° from vertical against LCM.



Definition of zone:



A Zone: Active display area (minimum viewing area). B Zone: Non-active display area (outside viewing area).

#### 13.2 Specification of quality assurance

AQL inspection standard

Sampling method: MIL-STD-105E, Level II, single sampling

#### Defect classification (Note: \* is not including)

Classify		Item	Note	AQL
Major	Display state	Short or open circuit	1	0.65
		LC leakage		
		Flickering		
		No display		
		Wrong viewing direction		
		Contrast defect (dim, ghost)	2	
		Back-light	1,8	
	Non-display	Flat cable or pin reverse	10	
		Wrong or missing component	11	
Minor	Display	Background color deviation	2	1.0
	state	Black spot and dust	3	
		Line defect, Scratch	4	
		Rainbow	5	
		Chip	6	
		Pin hole	7	
		Protruded	12	
	Polarizer	Bubble and foreign material	3	
	Soldering	Poor connection	9	
	Wire	Poor connection	10	
	TAB	Position, Bonding strength	13	

#### Note on defect classification

No.	Item	Criterion				
1	Short or open circuit		Not allow			
	LC leakage					
	Flickering					
	No display					
	Wrong viewing direction					
	Wrong Back-light					
2	Contrast defect		Refer to approval sample			
	Background color deviation					
3	Point defect, Black spot, dust	↓ ↓ Y			Point Size	Acceptable Qty.
	(including Polarizer)	X	-		φ <u>&lt;</u> 0.10	Disregard
			-		.10< ∮≤0.20	3
	$\phi = (X+Y)/2$		F		.20< ∮≤0.25	2
			-	0	$0.25 < \phi \le 0.30$ $\phi > 0.30$	0
		Unit: mm				
4	Line defect,	$\longrightarrow$ $\longrightarrow$ $\longrightarrow$ $\longrightarrow$ $\longrightarrow$				
	Scratch	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \			Line	Acceptable Qty.
	Scratch	←>	L		W 0.015≥W	Disregard
		L	3.0≥		0.013≥W	<del>-</del>
			2.0>		0.05≥W	2
			1.0>	L	0.1>W	1
					0.05 <w< td=""><td>Applied as point defect</td></w<>	Applied as point defect
		Unit: mm				
5	Rainbow	Not more than two color changes across the viewing area.				

No	Item	Criterion		
6	Chip  Remark: X: Length direction Y: Short	Acceptable criterion $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
	direction  Z: Thickness direction  t: Glass thickness  W: Terminal Width	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
		Acceptable criterion $\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$		
		Acceptable criterion $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		

No.	Item	Criterion		
7	Segment pattern $W = Segment \text{ width } \phi = (X+Y)/2$	(1) Pin hole $\phi < 0.10 \text{mm is acceptable.}$ $Y$		
8	Back-light	(1) The color of backlight should correspond its specification.		
9	Soldering	(2) Not allow flickering  (1) Not allow heavy dirty and solder ball on PCB.  (The size of dirty refer to point and dust defect)  (2) Over 50% of lead should be soldered on Land.  Lead  Land  50% lead		
10	Wire	<ol> <li>(1) Copper wire should not be rusted</li> <li>(2) Not allow crack on copper wire connection.</li> <li>(3) Not allow reversing the position of the flat cable.</li> <li>(4) Not allow exposed copper wire inside the flat cable.</li> </ol>		
11*	PCB	(1) Not allow screw rust or damage. (2) Not allow missing or wrong putting of component.		

No	Item	Criterion	
12	Protruded W: Terminal Width	Acceptable criteria: $Y \le 0.4$	
13	ТАВ	1. Position $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
		2 TAB bonding strength test  TAB  P (=F/TAB bonding width) ≥650gf/cm ,(speed rate: 1mm/min)  5pcs per SOA (shipment)	
14	Total no. of acceptable Defect	A. Zone  Maximum 2 minor non-conformities per one unit.  Defect distance: each point to be separated over 10mm  B. Zone  It is acceptable when it is no trouble for quality and assembly in customer's end product.	

#### 13.3 Reliability of LCM

Reliability test condition:

Item	Condition	Time (hrs)	Assessment
High temp. Storage	80°C	48	
High temp. Operating	70°C	48	
Low temp. Storage	-30°C	48	No abnormalities
Low temp. Operating	-20°C	48	in functions
Humidity	40°C/ 90%RH	48	and appearance
Temp. Cycle	-20°C ← 25°C →70°C	10cycles	
	$(30 \min \leftarrow 5 \min \rightarrow 30 \min)$		

Recovery time should be 24 hours minimum. Moreover, functions, performance and appearance shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage conditions room temperature (20±8°C), normal humidity (below 65% RH), and in the area not exposed to direct sun light. The life time is not content the life time of the LED (for the life time of LED which decay only 50%,in the industry the experience value is 50000 hours, but there are not any experimentation data to support this).

#### 13.4 Precaution for using LCD/LCM

LCD/LCM is assembled and adjusted with a high degree of precision. Do not attempt to make any alteration or modification. The followings should be noted.

#### **General Precautions:**

- 1. LCD panel is made of glass. Avoid excessive mechanical shock or applying strong pressure onto the surface of display area.
- 2. The polarizer used on the display surface is easily scratched and damaged. Extreme care should be taken when handling. To clean dust or dirt off the display surface, wipe gently with cotton, or other soft material soaked with isoproply alcohol, ethyl alcohol or trichlorotriflorothane, do not use water, ketone or aromatics and never scrub hard.
- 3. Do not tamper in any way with the tabs on the metal frame.
- 4. Do not make any modification on the PCB without consulting AV.

- 5. When mounting a LCM, make sure that the PCB is not under any stress such as bending or twisting. Elastomer contacts are very delicate and missing pixels could result from slight dislocation of any of the elements.
- 6. Avoid pressing on the metal bezel, otherwise the elastomer connector could be deformed and lose contact, resulting in missing pixels and also cause rainbow on the display.
- 7. Be careful not to touch or swallow liquid crystal that might leak from a damaged cell. Any liquid crystal adheres to skin or clothes, wash it off immediately with soap and water.

#### **Static Electricity Precautions:**

- 1. CMOS-LSI is used for the module circuit; therefore operators should be grounded whenever he/she comes into contact with the module.
- 2. Do not touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads; the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- 3. Do not touch the connection terminals of the display with bare hand; it will cause disconnection or defective insulation of terminals.
- 4. The modules should be kept in anti-static bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- 5. Only properly grounded soldering irons should be used.
- 6. If an electric screwdriver is used, it should be grounded and shielded to prevent sparks.
- 7. The normal static prevention measures should be observed for work clothes and working benches.
- 8. Since dry air is inductive to static, a relative humidity of 50-60% is recommended.

#### **Soldering Precautions:**

- 1. Soldering should be performed only on the I/O terminals.
- 2. Use soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- 3. Soldering temperature: 280°C±10°C
- 4. Soldering time: 3 to 4 second.
- 5. Use eutectic solder with resin flux filling.
- 6. If flux is used, the LCD surface should be protected to avoid spattering flux.
- 7. Flux residue should be removed.

#### **Operation Precautions:**

- 1. The viewing angle can be adjusted by varying the LCD driving voltage Vo.
- 2. Since applied DC voltage causes electro-chemical reactions, which deteriorate the display, the applied pulse waveform should be a symmetric waveform such that no DC component remains. Be sure to use the specified operating voltage.
- 3. Driving voltage should be kept within specified range; excess voltage will shorten display life.
- 4. Response time increases with decrease in temperature.
- 5. Display color may be affected at temperatures above its operational range.
- 6. Keep the temperature within the specified range usage and storage. Excessive temperature and humidity could cause polarization degradation, polarizer peel-off or generate bubbles.

7. For long-term storage over 40°C is required, the relative humidity should be kept below 60%, and avoid direct sunlight.

#### **Limited Warranty**

FINDLCD LCDs and modules are not consumer products, but may be incorporated by FINDLCD 's customers into consumer products or components thereof, FINDLCD does not warrant that its LCDs and components are fit for any such particular purpose.

- 1. The liability of FINDLCD is limited to repair or replacement on the terms set forth below. FINDLCD will not be responsible for any subsequent or consequential events or injury or damage to any personnel or user including third party personnel and/or user. Unless otherwise agreed in writing between FINDLCD and the customer, FINDLCD will only replace or repair any of its LCD which is found defective electrically or visually when inspected in accordance with FINDLCD general LCD inspection standard. (Copies available on request)
- 2. No warranty can be granted if any of the precautions state in handling liquid crystal display above has been disregarded. Broken glass, scratches on polarizer mechanical damages as well as defects that are caused accelerated environment tests are excluded from warranty.
- 3. In returning the LCD/LCM, they must be properly packaged; there should be detailed description of the failures or defect.